

PRE-PARENTING
Nurturing Your Child from
Conception

参考文献

- Ader, Robert, David Felton, and Richard Cohen. *Psychoneuroimmunology*. 2d ed. San Diego: Academic Press, 1991.
- Ainslie, R. C., ed. *The Child and Day Care Setting*. New York: Praeger, 1984.
- Ainslie, R. G, and C. W. Anderson. "Day care children's relationships to their mothers and caregivers: An inquiry into the conditions for the development of attachment." In Ainslie, *The Child and Day Care Setting*.
- Ainsworth, Mary, M. C. Blehar, et al. *Patterns of Attachment*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum, 1978.
- Ainsworth, M., S. Bell, and D. Stanton. "Individual differences in strange situation behavior of one-year-olds." In *The Origins of Human Social Relations*, edited by H. Schaffer. London: Academic Press, 1971.
- Ames, Louise Bates. "Day Care for Infants May Cause Psychological Harm." *Behavior Today Newsletter*, 16 March 1987: 5.
- Amighi, Janet Kestenberg. "Some Thoughts on the Cross Cultural Study of Maternal Warmth and Detachment" *Pre- and Perinatal*

- Psychology Journal* 5 (2): Winter.
- Anand, K. J. S. and P. R. Hickey. "Pain and its effects in the human neonate and fetus." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3(2): 103-123 (1988).
- . "Pain and its effects in the human neonate and fetus." *New England Journal of Medicine* 317 (1987): 1,321-1,329.
- Arms, Suzanne. *To Love and Let Go*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1983.
- Axinn, William G., Jennifer S. Barber, and Arland Thornton. "The Long-Term Impact of Parents' Childbearing Decisions on Children's Self-Esteem." *Demography* 35 (4): 435-443 (1998).
- Axness, Marcy. "A Therapist Counsels Adoptive Parents: Interview with Wendy McCord, M.F.C.C., Ph.D." *Roots and Wings*, Winter 1994.
- Baker, R. A. "Technologic intervention in obstetrics." *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 51 (2): 241-244 (1978).
- Barnett, E. A. "The Role of Prenatal Trauma in the Development of the Negative Birth Experience." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 1 (3): 191-207 (1987).
- Batchelor, Ervin S., et al. "Classification Rates and Relative Risk Factors for Perinatal Events Predicting Emotional/Behavioral Disorders in Children." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 5 (4): 327-341 (summer 1991).
- Bauer, Patricia. In *Searching for Memory: The Brain, the Mind, and the Past*, edited by Daniel L. Schacter. New York: Basic Books, 1996.
- Begley, S. "Your Child's Brain." *Newsweek*, 19 February 1996.
- Beitchman, J. H., K. J. Zucker, J. E. Hood, G. A. DaCosta, D. Akman, and E. Cassavia. "A review of the long-term effects of child sexual

- abuse.” *Child Abuse & Neglect* 16 (1992): 101-118.
- Belsky, J. “Infant day care: A cause for concern?” *Zero to Three: Bulletin of the National Center for Clinical Infant Programs*. Washington, D.C.: Superintendent of Documents, 1986.
- Benenson, Joyce F., Erica R. Liroff, et al. “Propulsion: A behavioural expression of masculinity.” *British Journal of Developmental Psychology* 15(1997): 37-50.
- Bigras, J., P. Leichner, M. Perreault, and R. Lavoie. “Severe paternal sexual abuse in early childhood and systematic aggression against the family and the institution.” *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 36 (1991): 527-529.
- Birnholz, J., J. C. Stephens, and M. Faria. “Fetal movement patterns.” *American Journal of Roentgenology* 130 (1978): 537-540.
- Birnholz, Jason. Report on “Sonochromes.” *Medical Post* 25 (19): 16 May 1989, Toronto, Canada.
- Bjorkly, S. “Trauma and violence: The role of early abuse in the aggressive behavior of two violent psychotic women.” *Bulletin of the Menninger clinic* 59 (1995): 205-220.
- Blankenhorn, David. *Fatherless America: Confronting Our Most Urgent Social Problems*. New York: Basic Books, 1995.
- Blomberg, S. “Influence of Maternal Distress During Pregnancy on Postnatal Development.” *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia* 62 (1980): 405-417.
- Blum, Thomas, ed. *Prenatal Perception, Learning and Bonding*. Seattle, Wash.: Leonardo Publishing, 1993.
- Bly, Robert. *Iron John: A Book About Men*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-

- Wesley, 1990.
- . *The Sibling Society*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1996.
- Bohman, M., and Anne-Lils von Knorring. “Psychiatric illness among adults adopted as infants.” *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia* 60 (1): (1979).
- Bohus, Bela, et al. “Oxytocin, Vasopressin and Memory: Opposite Effects on Consolidation and Retrieval Processes.” *Brain Research* 157 (1978): 414-417.
- Bonovich, Leah. “The Influence of Mother-Daughter Communications on Anxiety During Labor.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 2 (4): 242-248 (1988).
- Bower, Thomas G. R. *The Rational Infant: Learning in Infancy*. New York: W. K. Freeman, 1989.
- Bowlby, John. *Attachment*. Vol. 1 of *Attachment and Loss*. New York: Basic Books, 1969.
- Brandtjen, Henry, and Thomas Verny. “Long-Term Effects of Daycare Centers on Infants and Toddlers.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 15 (4): 239-285 (Summer 2001).
- Brassard, M., R. Germain, and S. Hart. *Psychological Maltreatment of Children and Youth*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1987.
- Brazelton, T. Berry. “On Adoption.” *Zero to Three* 10 (5): 5-8 (1990).
- . *On Becoming a Family: The Growth of Attachment Before and After Birth*. New York: Delacorte Press, 1992.
- . *Touchpoints: Your Child's Emotional and Behavioral Development*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1992.
- . Differences in response to fathers and mothers in newborns quoted

- in Otto Friedrich, "What Do Babies Know?" *Time*, 15 August 1983.
- Breier, A., J. R. Kelsoe, and P. D. Kirwin. "Early parental loss and development of adult psychopathology." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 45 (1998):987-993.
- Bremner, J. Douglas, Meena Narayan, Lawrence H. Staib. "Neural Mechanisms in Dissociative Amnesia for Childhood Abuse: Relevance to the Current Controversy Surrounding the 'False Memory Syndrome.'" *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153 (7): 71-82 (1996).
- Brennan, Patricia A., Emily R. Grekin, and Samoff A. Mednick. "Maternal Smoking During Pregnancy and Adult Male Criminal Outcomes." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 56 (March 1999): 215-219.
- Brezinka, C, O. Huter, W. Biebl, and J. Kinzl. "Denial of Pregnancy; Obstetrical Aspects." *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology* 15 (1994): 1-8.
- Briere, J., and M. Runtz. "Childhood sexual abuse: Long-term sequelae and implications for psychological assessment" *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 8 (1993): 312-330.
- Bronstein, P. "Father-child interaction: Implications for gender role socialization" In *Fatherhood Today: Men's Changing Role in the Family*, edited by P. Bronstein and G. P. Cowan, 107-124. New York Wiley & Sons, 1988.
- Broussard, E. "Neonatal prediction and outcome at 10/11 years." *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* 7 (2): 85-93 (1976).
- Broussard, E., and M. Kortner. "Maternal perception of the neonate as related to development" *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*

1 (1): 16-25 (1970).

Brown, Alan S., Jim van Os, Corine Driessens, Hans W. Hoek, and Ezra S. Susser. "Further Evidence of Relation Between Prenatal Famine and Major Affective Disorder." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 157 (2), February 2000.

Brown, Gary F. "Short-Term Impact of Fetal Imaging on Paternal Stress and Anxiety." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (1): 25-40(1988).

Browne, A., and D. Finkelhor. "Impact of child sexual abuse: A review of the research." *Psychological Bulletin* 99 (1986): 66-77.

Buber, Martin. *Good and Evil*. New York Charles Scribner's Sons, 1952.

Bumpass, L. L., and J. A. Sweet. "Children's experience in single-parent families: Implications of cohabitation and marital transitions." *Family Planning Perspectives* 21 (6e): 256-260 (1989).

Burns, M. M., and M. A. Straus. *Cross-National Differences in Corporal Punishment, Infant Homicide, and Socioeconomic Factors*. Durham: University of New Hampshire Press, 1987.

Bustan, Muhammad N., and Ann L Coker. "Maternal Attitude Toward Pregnancy and the Risk of Neonatal Death." *American Journal of Public Health* 84 (4): 411-414 (1994).

Buzzell, Keith A. "The Neurophysiology of Television Viewing." Available from Dr. Keith A. Buzzell, 14 Portland St, Fryeburg, ME 04037.

Byrd, Randolph. "Positive Therapeutic Effects of Intercessory Prayer in a Coronary Care Unit Population." *Southern Medical Journal* 81 (7): 826-829 (1988).

- Cadoret, Remi, William R. Yates, Ed Troughton, George Woodworth, and Mark Stewart. "Genetic-Environmental Interaction in the Genesis of Aggressivity and Conduct Disorders." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 52 (November 1995).
- Caine, J. "The effects of music on the selected stress behaviors, weight, caloric and formula intake, and length of hospital stay of premature and low-birth-weight neonates in a newborn intensive care unit." *Journal of Music Theory* 28 (4): 180-192 (1991).
- Caims, J., J. Overbaugh, and S. Miller. "The Origin of Mutants." *Nature* 335 (1998): 142-145.
- Campbell, James D., R. Wayne Efford, and Rollin F. Brant. "Case control study of prenatal ultrasonography exposure in children with delayed speech." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 149 (10): 1,435-1,490. (15 November 1993).
- Campbell, S. "Mother-infant interaction as a function of maternal ratings of temperament." *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* 10 (1970): 67-76.
- Campbell, S., et al. "Ultrasound scanning in pregnancy." *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics Gynecology* 1 (2): 57-61 (1982).
- Carruthers, Peter. *Language, Thought and Consciousness: An Essay in Philosophical Psychology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Caspi, Avshalom, et al. "Behavioral Observations at age 3 years Predict Adult Psychiatric Disorders." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 53 (1996): 1,033-1,039.
- Catano, James W., and Victor M. Catano. "The Infantile Amnesia

- Paradigm.” In *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology. An Introduction*, edited by Thomas R. Verny. New York: Human Sciences Press, 1987.
- Chamberlain, Clive. Conversation with author, Toronto, 1996.
- Chamberlain, David. “The Expanding Boundaries of Memory.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 4 (3): 171-189 (1990).
- . *Babies Remember Birth*. Los Angeles: Jeremy P. Tarcher, 1988.
- . “Is There Intelligence Before Birth?” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 6 (3): 217-237 (1992).
- . “What Babies Are Teaching Us About Violence.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 10 (2): 57-74 (1995).
- . *The Mind of Your Newborn Baby*. Berkeley, Calif.: North Atlantic Books, 1998.
- . “The Sentient Prenate: What Every Parent Should Know.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 9 (4): 9-32 (1994).
- Cheek, D. B. “Sequential head and shoulder movement appearing with age regression from hypnosis to birth.” *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 16 (4): 261-266 (1974).
- Cheek, David B. “Prenatal and Perinatal Imprints: Apparent Prenatal Consciousness as Revealed by Hypnosis.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 2 (2): 97-110 (1986).
- Childs, Marshall R. “Prenatal Language Learning.” *Journal of Prenatal and Perinatal Psychology and Health* 13 (2): Winter 1998.
- Chugani, Harry T. “Biological Basis of Emotions: Brain Systems and Brain Development.” *Pediatrics* 102 (5), Supplement: 1,225-1,229 (1998).
- . As chronicled on ABC’s *Turing Point*, on Romanian adoptees, 16

January 1997.

Clarke-Stewart, K. "Interactions Between Mothers and Their Young Children: Characteristics and Consequences." *Monograph of Social Resources in Child Development* 38 (6-7, serial number 153), 1973.

Clements, Michele. In Dorothy Ttainor, "Newborns Love Womb Sounds—Vivaldi, Mozart." *Medical Tribune*, 23 March 1978.

Coleman, J. M., R. R. Pratt, and H. Abel. "The effects of male and female singing and speaking voices on selected behavioral and physiological measures of premature infants in the intensive care unit." Presented at the International Society for Music in Medicine symposium in San Antonio, October 1996.

Collins, S. K., and K. Kuck. "Music therapy in the neonatal intensive care unit." *Neonatal Network* 9 (6): 23-26 (1997).

Comte, August. Quoted in Phillip Rushton and Richard Sorrentino, *Altruism and Human Behavior*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1984.

Constantino, John N. "Early Relationships and the Development of Aggression in Children." *Harvard Review of Psychiatry* 2 (5): 259-273 (1966).

Copper, Rachel L., et al. "The preterm prediction study: Maternal stress is associated with spontaneous preterm birth at less than thirty-five weeks gestation." *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 175 (5): 1,286-1,292 (1996).

Cox, M. J., M. T. Owen, J. M. Lewis, and U. K. Henderson. "Marriage, adult adjustment and early parenting." *Child Development* 60 (1989): 1,015-1,024.

- Crittenden, Patricia M. "Attachment and Risk for Psychopathology: The Early Years." *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 16 (3): S12-S16 (1995).
- Cunningham, Alastair. Quoted by Brad Evenson. "Meditation boosts life expectancy in terminally ill: Study." *National Post*, 5 September 2000.
- Curtis, C. G. "Violence Breeds Violence Perhaps?" *American Journal of Psychiatry* 120 (1963): 386.
- Dahmer, Lionel. *A Father's Story*. New York: William Morrow & Company, 1994.
- David, D., A. Giron, and T. Mellman. "Panic-phobic patients and developmental trauma." *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 56 (1995): 113-117.
- David, Henry P., Zilene Dybrich, Zilene Matejcek, and Vratislav Schüller. *Born Unwanted—Developmental Effects of Denied Abortion*. New York: Spring Publishing Company, 1988.
- Davis-Floyd, Robbie "Mind Over Body: The Pregnant Professional." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 8 (3): 201-227 (1994).
- . *Birth As an American Rite of Passage*. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1992.
- Dawson, Connie. Lecture given at the American Adoption Congress, 1994, Atlanta, GA.
- DeCasper, Anthony J., and William P. Fifer. "Of Human Bonding: Newborns Prefer Their Mothers' Voices." *Science* 208 (6 June 1980): 1,174-1,176.
- DeMause, Lloyd. *Foundations of Psychohistory*. New York: Creative

- Roots Inc., 1982.
- . “The Personality of the Fetus.” In *Donald Winnicott: A Memorial Volume for Mental Health Professionals*, edited by Brett Kahr and Ved P. Varma. London: Karmac Books, 1995.
- DeMeo, James. “The Origins and Diffusion of Patrism in Saharasia, c. 4000 BCE: Evidence for a Worldwide, Climate-Linked Geographical Pattern in Human Behavior,” *Pulse of the Planet* 3 (1991): 3-16.
- Dennis, L. J., E. L. Dennis, and R. K. Newcomb. “Music training causes long-term enhancement of preschool children’s spatial-temporal reasoning.” *Neurological Research* 19 (1): 218 (1997).
- Department of Justice. *Crime in die United States: Washington, D.C.:* Government Printing Office, 1986,166-167 and 182-184.
- Dettling, Andrea C., Megan R. Gunnar, and Bonny Donzella. “Cortisol Levels of Young Children in Full-Day Childcare Centers: Relations with Age and Temperament.” *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 24 (5): 514-536 (1999).
- . “Mother’s Enriched Environment Alters Brains of Unborn Rats.” *Brain/Mind Bulletin* 2 (7): 1 and 5 (1987).
- Diamond Marion. “The Significance of Enrichment,” in *Enriching Heredity*. New York: The Free Press, 1988.
- Douglas, John, and Mark Olshaker. *Mindhunter: Inside the FBI’s Elite Serial Crime Unit*. New York: Scribner’s, 1995.
- Driscoll, Margarette. “Hands of Fate.” *London Sunday Times*, 9 March 1997,1-13.
- Drover, Jack W., and Robert F. Casper. “Initiation of parturition in humans.” *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 128 (1983): 387-

392.

Dubowitz, Howard, Susan Zuravin, Raymond H. Starr, Jr., Susan Feigelman, and Donna Harrington. "Behavior Problems of Children in Kinship Care." *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 14 (6):386-393 (1993).

Ernshaw, Averil. "The Inheritance of Life Events: A Synopsis of Time Will Tell." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 10 (3): Spring 1996.

Edelman, Gerald M. *Bright Air, Brilliant Fire: On the Matter of the Mind*. New York: Basic Books, 1992.

Eichelman, Burr. "Aggressive Behavior: From Laboratory to Clinic. Quo Vadis?" *Archives of General Psychiatry* 49 (1992): 485-486.

Ellis, Lee, and William Peckham. "Prenatal Stress and Handedness Among Offspring." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 6 (2): 135-143 (winter 1991).

Emerson, William R. "Birth Trauma: The Psychological Effects of Obstetrical Interventions." *Journal of Prenatal and Perinatal Psychology and Health*, Fall 1998,11.

———. "Psychotherapy with infants and children." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (3): 190-317 (1989).

Eron, Leonard D., J. H. Gentry, and P. Schlegel, eds. *Reason to Hope: A Psychosocial Perspective on Violence and Youth*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1994.

Faddio, Anna, Joel Katz, et al. "Effect of neonatal circumcision on pain response during subsequent routine vaccination." *The Lancet* 394 (1997): 599-603.

- Feeney, Sheila Anne. "Babies' Amazing Skills." *New York Daily News*, March 26, 1999.
- Ferguson, David M., L. John Horwood, and Michael T. Lynskey. "Maternal Smoking Before and After Pregnancy: Effects on Behavioral Outcomes in Middle Childhood." *Pediatrics* 92 (6): 815-822 (1993).
- Field, T., N. Grizzle, F. Scafidi, S. Abrams, and S. Richardson. "Massage therapy for infants of depressed mothers." *Infant Behavior and Development* 19 (1996): 109-114.
- Field, Tiffany. *Touch in Early Development*. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1995.
- . *Infancy*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1990.
- Fields, Whitridge, Candace. "The Power of Joy: Pre- and Perinatal Psychology as Applied by a Mountain Midwife." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 2 (3): Spring 1988.
- Fillon, Kate. "The Day Care Decision." *Saturday Night*, January 1989, 23-30.
- Freedman, Daniel X. Editorial: "Violence (and a Message for the 90' s)." *Archives General Psychiatry* 49 (1993): 485-486.
- Friedrich-Cofer, Lynette, and Aletha C. Houston. "Television Violence and Aggression: The Debate Continues." *Psychological Bulletin* 100 (3): 364-371 (1986).
- Fromm, Erich. *The Heart of Man*. New York: Harper and Row, 1964.
- Garbarino, J., E. Guttman, and J. Seeley. *The Psychologically Battered Child: Strategies for Identification, Assessment, and Intervention*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1986.
- Gardner, Howard. *Creating Minds*. New York: Basic Books, 1993.

- Garland, Keldwyn R. "Psychological Effects of Neonatal Management." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 7 (1): 73-83 (1992).
- Garnezy, N. "Children under stress: Perspectives on antecedents and correlates of vulnerability and resistance to psychopathology." In *Further Explorations in Personality*, edited by A. I. Rabin, J. Aronoff, A. M. Barclay, and R. A. Zucker, 196-269. New York: Wiley & Sons, 1981.
- . "Stress Resistant Children: The Search for Protective Factors." In *Recent Research in Developmental Psychopathology*, edited by J. E. Stevenson. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1985.
- Gershon, Judy. "Adoptive Breastfeeding." *Infertility Network* 2 (2): 1-3(1997).
- Gianino, A., and E. Z. Tronick. "The mutual regulation model: The infant's self and interactive regulation and coping and defensive capacities." In *Stress and Coping*, edited by R. Field, P. McCabe, and N. Schneiderman, 47-68. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum, 1985.
- Gilligan, James. *Violence*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1996.
- Givens, Alice. "The Alice Givens Approach to Prenatal and Birth Therapy." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 1 (3): 223-229 (1987).
- Gladwell, Malcolm. "Damaged." *New Yorker*, 24 February and 3 March 1997.
- Goldenberg, Robert L, et al. "Medical, psychosocial, and behavioral risk factors do not explain the risk for low birth weight among black women." *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 175 (5):

- 1,317- 1,324 (1996).
- Goode, Erica. "How Culture Molds Habits of Thought." *New York Times*, 8 August 2000.
- Goodlin, Robert C. *Care of the Fetus*. New York: Masson Publishing, 1979.
- Gopnik, A., A. Meltzoff, and P. Kuhl. *The Scientist in the Crib: Minds, Brains, and How Children Learn*. New York: William Morrow, 1999.
- Gopnik, Alison, and Andrew N. Meltzoff. *Words, Thoughts, and Theories*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, A Bradford Book, 1997.
- . *The Other Socratic Method*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1997.
- Gottlieb, Gilbert. *Synthesizing Nature-Nurture: Prenatal Roots of Instinctive Behavior*. Mahwah, N.J.: Erlbaum Associates, 1997.
- Gould, E., P. Tanapat, et al. "Proliferation of granule cell precursors in the dentate gyrus of adult monkeys is diminished by stress." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 95 (1998): 3,163-168,171.
- Gray, Jane D., Christie A. Cutler, et al. "Prediction and Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect." *Child Abuse and Neglect* 1 (1977): 45-58.
- Green, A. H. "Child sexual abuse: Immediate and long-term effects and interventions." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 32 (1993): 890-902.
- Greenfield, Susan A. *The Human Brain: A Guided Tour*. New York: Basic Books, 1997.
- Grimm brothers. *The Complete Fairy Tales of the Brothers Grimm*. Translated by Jack Zipes. New York: Bantam Books, 1987.
- Grof, Stanislav. "Planetary Survival and Consciousness Evolution: Psychological Roots of Human Violence and Greed." *Primal*

- Renaissance: The Journal of Primal Psychology* 2 (1): 3-26 (spring 1996).
- . *Realms of the Human Unconscious: Observations from LSD Research*. New York: Dutton, 1985.
- . “Perinatal Roots of Wars, Totalitarianism, and Revolutions: Observations from LSD Research.” *Journal of Psychohistory* 4 (3): 271-308 (1977).
- Gross, A. B., and H. R. Keller. “Long-term consequences of childhood physical and psychological maltreatment.” *Aggressive Behavior* 18 (1992): 171-185.
- Hanser, S. B., S. C. Larson, and A. S. O’Connell. “The effect of music on relaxation of expectant mothers during labor.” *Journal of Music Therapy* 20 (2): 5-58 (1983).
- Harlow, Harry F. “Love in Infant Monkeys.” *Scientific American* 200 (6): 68-74 (1959).
- . “The Nature of Love.” *American Psychologist* 13 (1958): 673-685.
- . “The Heterosexual Affectional System in Monkeys.” *American Psychologist* 17 (1962): 1-9.
- . “Primary Affectional Patterns in Primates.” *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 30 (1960): 676-684.
- Harrison, Helen. Letters. *Birth* 13 (2): 79 (1986).
- Harrison, Lynda, et al. “Effects of Gentle Human Touch on Preterm Infants: Pilot Study Results.” *Neonatal Network* 15 (2): 35-42 (1996).
- Hart, Betty, and Todd R. Risley. *Meaningful Differences in the Everyday Experience of Young American Children*. Baltimore and Toronto: P.H. Brooks, 1995.

- Haverkamp, A. D., et al. "The evaluation of continuous fetal heart rate monitoring in high-risk pregnancy." *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 125 (1976): 310-317.
- Hay, D. F., and H. S. Ross. "The social nature of early conflict." *Child Development* 53 (1982): 105-113.
- He, N. "Cocaine induces cell death within the primate fetal cerebral wall." *Neuropathology and Applied Neurobiology* 25 (6): 504-512 (1999).
- Healy, Jane M. *Endangered Minds: Why Our Children Don't Think*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1990.
- Heath, Linda, Candace Kruttschmitt, and David Ward. "Television and Violent Criminal Behavior: Beyond the Bobo Doll." *Victims and Violence* 1 (3): 177-190 (1986).
- Heatherston, Todd F., and Roy F. Baumeister. "Binge Eating as Escape From Self-Awareness." *Psychological Bulletin* 110 (10): 86-108 (1991).
- Heidrich, Susan M., and Mecca S. Cranley. "Effects of Fetal Movement, Ultrasound Scans, and Amniocentesis on Maternal-Fetal Attachment." *Nursing Research* 38 (2): 81-84 (1989).
- Heins, T., A. Gray, and M. Tennant. "Persisting hallucinations following childhood sexual abuse." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 24 (1990): 561-565.
- Hepper, Peter G., and Sara B. Shahidullah. "Development of Fetal Hearing." *Archives of Disease in Children* 71 (1994): 81-87.
- Hillman, James. *The Soul's Code*. New York: Random House, 1996.
- Hollinger, Paul C., Daniel Offer, James T. Barter, and Carl C. Bell. *Suicide and Homicide Among Adolescents*. New York: Guilford Press, 1994.

- Holt, Luther Emmett. *The Care and Feeding of Children*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1935.
- Huttunen, Mathi O. "Maternal Stress During Pregnancy and the Behavior of the Offspring." In *Early Influences Shaping the Individual*, edited by Spyros Doliadis. New York and London: Plenum Press, 1988.
- Ianniruberto, A., and E. Tijani. "Ultrasonographic Study of Fetal Movements." *Seminars in Perinatology* 5 (2): 175-181 (1981).
- Irving, Michael C. *Sexual Abuse and the Trauma of Birth: Interrelated Issues*. Toronto: Carriage House Studios, 1995.
- Jacobsen, B., G. Eklund, et al. "Perinatal Origin of Adult Self-Destructive Behavior." *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavia* 76 (1987): 364-371.
- Janov, A. *The Feeling Child*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1973.
- Janus, Ludwig. *The Enduring Effects of Prenatal Experience: Echoes from the Womb*. Northvale, N.J.: Aronson, 1997.
- Joels, M., and E. Vreugdenhil, "Corticosteroids in the brain." *Molecular Neurobiology* 17 (1998): 87-198.
- Johnson, Jeannette L., and Michelle Left. "Children of Substance Abusers: Overview of Research Findings," part 2 of 2. *Pediatrics* 103 (5): 1,085-1,900 (1999).
- Kafkalides, Athanassios. *The Knowledge of the Womb*. Heidelberg: Mattes, 1995.
- Kaminski, June, and Wendy Hall. "The Effect of Soothing Music on Neonatal Behavioral States in the Hospital Newborn Nursery." *Neonatal Network* 15 (1): 45-54 (1996).
- Kandel, Elizabeth, and Sarnoff Mednick. "Perinatal Complications Predict Violent Offending." *Criminology* 29 (3): 519-527 (1991).

- Kaplan, Louise J. *No Voice Is Ever Wholly Lost*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1996.
- Kaufman, I. C., and L. A. Rosenblum. "The reaction to separation in infant monkeys: Anaditic depression and conservation withdrawal." *Psychosomatic Medicine* 29 (1967): 648-675.
- Kaufman, Joan, and Edward Zigler. "Do Abused Children Become Abusive Parents?" *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 57 (2): 186-192 (1987).
- Kigginger, D. O., G. S. Rozycki, J. A. Morris, Jr., et al. "Trauma in Pregnancy Outcome." *Archives of Surgery* 126 (1991): 1,079-1,086.
- Kinzel, August E. "Body-Buffer Zone in Violent Prisoners." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 127 (1): 59-64 (1970).
- Kipnis, Laura. *Bound and Gagged: Pornography and the Politics of Fantasy in America*. New York: Grove Press, 1996.
- Kitzinger, Sheila. *The Complete Book of Pregnancy and Childbirth*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1996.
- Klaus, Marshall, John Kennell, and Phyllis Klaus. *Bonding: Building the Foundations of Secure Attachment and Independence*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1995.
- Klaus, Marshall H., and Phyllis H. Klaus. *The Amazing Newborn*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley, 1985.
- Klein, P. J., and A. N. Meltzoff. "Long-term memory, forgetting and deferred imitation in 12-month-old infants." *Developmental Science* 2 (1989): 102-113.
- Kluft, Richard P. "Childhood multiple personality disorder: Predictors, clinical findings and treatment results." *Childhood Antecedents of*

- Multiple Personality*, edited by R. P. Kluft, 167-196. Washington, D.C.: American Psychiatric Press, 1985.
- Kolata, Gina. "Studying learning in the womb." *Science* 225 (20 July 1984): 302-303.
- Konner, M.S., and M. W. West. "The role of the father: An anthropological perspective." In *The Role of the Father in Child Development*, edited by M. Lamb. New York: John Wiley, 1996.
- Kornfield, Jack. *A Path with Heart: A Guide Through the Perils and Promises of Spiritual Life*. New York: Bantam Books, 1996.
- Kornheiser, Tony. *The Baby Chase*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1983.
- Kotsopoulos, Sotiris, Selena Walker, Winona Copping, Andre Corte, and Chryssoula Stavrakaki. "A Psychiatric Follow-Up Study of Adoptees." *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 38 (1993): 391-396.
- Kraemer, Gary W., Michael H. Ebert, et al. "Strangers in a Strange Land: A Psychobiological Study of Infant Monkeys Before and After Separation from Real or Inanimate Mothers." *Child Development* 62(1991): 548-566.
- Kruse, F. *Die Anfänge des Menschlichen Seelenlebens*. Stuttgart: Enre, 1969.
- Kuhl, P. K., and A. N. Meltzoff. "The bimodal perception of speech in infancy." *Science* 218 (1982): 1,138-1,141.
- Kuhn, C., S. Scahnberg, T. Field, R. Symanski, E. Zimmerman, F. Scafidi, and J. Roberts. "Tactile-kinesthetic stimulation effects on sympathetic and adrenocortical function in preterm infants." *Journal of Pediatrics* 119 (1991): 434-440.

- Lagoy, L. "The Loss of a Twin in Utero: Effect on Prenatal and Postnatal Bonding." *International Journal of Pre- and Perinatal Psychology and Medicine* 5 (4): 439-444 (1993).
- Laibow, Rima E. "Toward a Developmental Psychology Based on Attachment Theory." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (1): 5-24(1988).
- Laing, R. D. *The Facts of Life: An Essay in Feelings, Facts, and Fantasy*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1976.
- Lamb, Michael E. "The development of parental preferences in the first two years of life." *Sex Roles* 3 (1977): 495-497.
- . *The Father's Role: Applied Perspectives*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1986.
- . ed. *The Role of the Father in Child Development*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1997.
- Lang, Kirsty. "Bardot's billets-doux take the heat out of her hate." *Sunday Times*, 27 October 1996.
- Lawson, Jill R. Letters. *Birth* 13 (2): 79 (1986).
- Leboyer, Frederick. *Birth Without Violence*. Rochester, N.Y.: Healing Arts, 1996.
- Leibluft, Ellen. "Sex Is Complex." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153 (8): 969-972 (August 1996).
- Lewis, Dorothy Otnow. "From Abuse to Violence: Psychophysiological Consequences of Maltreatment." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 31 (3): 383-391 (1992).
- Lewis, M., and S. Goldberg, "Perceptual Cognitive Development in Infancy: A Generalized Expectancy Model as a Function of Mother-

- Infant Interaction." *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 15 (1969): 81-100.
- Libet, Benjamin. "Brain 'decides' before intention becomes conscious." *Brain/Mind Bulletin* 9 (3): 1 (1984).
- Lifton, B. J. *Twice Bom*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1975.
- Litton, R. J., and E. Markusen. *The Cenocidal Mentality: Nazi Holocaust and Nuclear Threat*. London: Macmillan, 1990.
- Liley, A. W. "The foetus as a personality." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 5 (3): 191-202 (1991).
- Linden, Kathleen, and Robert B. McFarland. "Community parenting centers in Colorado." *Journal of Psychohistory* 21 (1): 7-19 (1993).
- Lindholm, Byron W., and John Touliatos. "Psychological Adjustment of Adopted and Non-Adopted Children." *Psychol Rep* 46 (1980): 307-310.
- Linnoila, M., and M. Virkaunen. "Biologic correlates of suicidal risk and aggressive behavioral traits." *Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology* 12 (1992): 519-520.
- Lipovenko, Dorothy. "Psychiatrist assails day care." *Toronto Globe and Mail*, 23 December 1983.
- Lipton, Bruce H. "Adaptive Mutation: A New Look at Biology." *Touch the Future*, Summer 1997. 4350 Lime Ave., Long Beach, CA 90807.
- . "Nature, Nurture and the Power of Love." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 13 (1): 3-10 (1998).
- Litt, S. "Perinatal Complications and Criminality." In *Proceedings*, 80th Annual Convention, Amer. Psych. Assoc., Washington, D.C., 1972.
- MacFarlane, Aiden. In *Infants: The New Knowledge*, edited by Robert McCall. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1979.

- Machón, Ricardo. A. "Affective Disorder Linked to Prenatal Influenza." *Clinical Psychiatry News*, 1987.
- MacLean, Paul. "A Triune Concept of the Brain and Behavior." *Hincks Memorial Lectures*, edited by D. Campbell and T. J. Boag. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1973.
- MacMillan, Harriet L., Michael H. Boyle, et al. "Slapping and spanking in childhood and its association with lifetime prevalence of psychiatric disorders in a general population." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 161 (7): 805-809 (1999).
- Madaule, Paul. "Left Out: The Rejection Complex of the Adopted." Presented at the 4th International Congress on Pre- and Perinatal Psychology, August 1989.
- Magid, Ken, and Carole A. McKelvey. *High Risk: Children Without Conscience*. New York: Bantam Books, 1987.
- Maholmes, Valerie. "The Moral Intelligence of Children: How to Raise a Moral Child." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156 (1999): 1,827-1,828.
- Maliphant, Rodney, et al. "Autonomic Nervous System (ANS) Activity, Personality Characteristics and Disruptive Behavior in Girls." *Journal of Child Psychology* 11 (4): 619-628 (1989).
- Mancini, C., M. Van Ameringen, and H. MacMillan. "Relationship of childhood sexual and physical abuse to anxiety disorders." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 183 (1995): 309-314.
- Mark, V. H., and F. R. Ervin. *Violence and the Brain*. Hagerstown, Md.: Harper and Row, 1970.
- Martingale, Moira. *Cannibal Killers: The History of Impossible Murders*.

- New York: Carrol & Graf, 1993.
- Masten, A. S., et al. "Competence and stress in schoolchildren: The moderating effects of individual and family qualities." (In preparation.)
- Mathison, Linda. "Birth Memories: Does Your Child Remember?" *Mothering* (fall 1981): 103-107.
- McCarthy, Terry. "One Mother's Story." *Time*, 24 November 1997,32-33.
- McCartney, Kathleen, and Anastasia Galanopoulos. "Child Care and Attachment: A New Frontier the Second Time Around." *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 58 (1): 16-24 (1988).
- McCord, John. "A Forty-Year Perceptive on Effects of Child Abuse and Neglect." *Child Abuse and Neglect* 7 (1983): 265-270.
- McEwen, Bruce, and Harold M. Schmeck. *The Hostage Brain*. New York: Rockefeller Press, 1994.
- McIntosh, Lisa J., Nabil E. Roumayah, and Sidney F. Bottoms. "Perinatal Outcome of Broken Marriage in the Inner City." *Obstetrics & Gynecology* 85 (2): 233-236 (1995).
- McKinney, C. H., M. H. Antoni, A. M. Kumar, and M. Kumar. "The effect of selected classical music and spontaneous imagery on plasma beta-endorphin." *Journal of Behavioral Medicine* 20 (1): 85-99 (1997).
- McKinney, W. T., S. J. Suomi, and H. F. Harlow. "Experimental psychopathology in non-human primates." In *New Psychiatric Frontiers*, edited by D. A. Hamburg and H. K. Brodie. Vol. 6 of *American Handbook of Psychiatry*, 2d ed. New York: Basic Books, 1975.

- McLanahan, S., and G. Sandefur. *Growing Up with a Single Parent*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1994.
- McWhinnie, Alexina Mary. *Adopted Children—How They Grow Up*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1967.
- Meany, M. J., S. Bhatnager, et al. "Individual Differences in the Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal Stress Response and the Hypothalamic CRF System." *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 697 (fall 1993): 70-85.
- Mednick, S. A., and F. Schulsinger. "Some premorbid characteristics related to breakdown in children with schizophrenic mothers." In *The Transmission of Schizophrenia*, edited by D. Rosenthal and S. S. Kety. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1968.
- Mednick, Samoff A. "Breakdown in individuals at high risk for schizophrenia." *Mental Hygiene* 54 (January 1970): 50-61.
- . "Birth Defects and Schizophrenia." *Psychology Today* 4 (11): 48-50, 80-81 (1971).
- Mehl, Lewis E. "Women's Birth Experience and Subsequent Infant Motor Development." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 6 (4): 295-315(1992).
- Meltzoff, A. "Molyneux's babies: Cross-modal perception, imitation, and the mind of the preverbal infant." In *Spatial Representation: Problems in Philosophy and Psychology*, edited by N. Eilan, R. McCarthy, and B. Brewer, 219-235. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1993.
- . "Infant imitation and memory: Nine-month-olds in immediate and deferred tests." *Child Development* 59 (1988): 217-225.
- . "Infant imitation after a 1-week delay: Long-term memory for novel

- acts and multiple stimuli.” *Developmental Psychology* 24 (1988): 470-476.
- . “Foundations for developing a concept of self: The role of imitation in relating self to other and the value of social mirroring, social modeling, and self-practice in infancy.” In *The Self in Transition: Infancy to Childhood*, edited by D. Cicchetti and M. Beeghly, 139-164. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990.
- . “Towards a developmental cognitive science: The implications of cross-modal matching and imitation for the development of representation and memory in infancy.” In *The Development and Neural Bases of Higher Cognitive Functions. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 608 (1990): 1-31.
- Meltzoff, A., and A. Gopnik. “The role of imitation in understanding persons and developing a theory of mind.” In *Understanding Other Minds: Perspectives from Autism*, edited by S. Baron-Cohen, H. Tiger- Flusberg, and D. Cohen, 335-366. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Meltzoff, A. N., and P. K. Kuhl. “Faces and speech: Intermodal processing of biologically relevant signals in infants and adults.” In *The Development of Intersensory Perception: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by D. J. Lewkowicz and R. Lickliter. Hillsdale, N.J.: Erlbaum,(1994).
- . “Newborn infants imitate adult facial gestures.” *Child, Development* 54 (1983): 702-709.
- . “Imitation in newborn infants: Exploring the range of gestures imitated and the underlying mechanisms.” *Developmental*

- Psychology* 25 (1989): 954-962.
- Meltzoff, A., and M. K. Moore. "Imitation, memory, and the representation of persons." *Infant Behavior and Development* 17 (1994): 83-99.
- . "Infants' understanding of people and things: From body imitation to folk psychology." In *The Body and the Self*, edited by J. Bermudez, A. Marcel, and N. Eilan, 43-69. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT/Bradford Press, 1995.
- . "Imitation of facial and manual gestures by human neonates." *Science* 198 (1977): 75-78.
- . "Early imitation within a functional framework: The importance of person identity, movement, and development." *Infant Behavior and Development* 15 (1992): 479-505.
- Moffitt, T. "Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy." *Psychology Review* 100 (1993): 674-701.
- Montagu, Ashley, editor. *Learning Non-Aggression: The Experience of Non-Literate Societies*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.
- Montemurro, Rosario N. Rozada. "Singing Lullabies to Unborn Children: Experience in Village Vilamarxant, Spain." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 11 (1): 9-16 (1996).
- Mott, Frances J. *The Nature of the Self*. London: Allen Vingate, 1959.
- . *The Universal Design of Creation*. Edenbridge, U.K.: Mark Beech, 1964.
- . "World Transformation." *Journal of Psychohistory* 4 (3): 319-335(1997).

- Myhman, A. "Longitudinal Studies on Unwanted Children." *Scandinavian Journal of Social Medicine* 14 (1986): 57-59.
- Nathanielsz, Peter. *Life Before Birth and a Time to Be Bom*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Promethean Press, 1992.
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. "Child Care and Mother-Child Interaction in the First 3 Years of Life." Early Child Care Research Network, The American Psychological Association, 1999.
- National Institutes of Health. Report of the Panel in NIH Research on Antisocial, Aggressive and Violence-Related Behaviors and Their Consequences. Bethesda, Maryland, 1994.
- Neugebauer, Richard, Hans W. Hoek, and Ezra Susser. "Prenatal Exposure to Wartime Famine and Development of Antisocial Personality Disorder in Early Adulthood." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 282 (5): 455-462 (1999).
- Newman, Louise. Lecture reported by Chris Pritchard, in *The Medical Post*, 8 October 1996.
- Nilsson, Lennart. *A Child Is Born*. New York: Delacorte Press, 1990.
- Nover, Aimee, Milron F. Shore, et al. "The Relationship of Maternal Perception and Maternal Behavior: A Study of Normal Mothers and Their Infants." *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 54 (2): 210-223 (1984).
- Nystad, Wenche. "Asthma linked to day care, researchers say." *Toronto Star*, 24 September 1987, A29.
- Odent, Michel. "Preventing Violence or Developing the Capacity to Love?" *Primal Health Research* 2 (3): 1-7 (1994).

- . “One Perspective on Violence.” Published on the Association for Pre- and Perinatal Psychology and Health home page, 1997.
- . “Why Laboring Women Don’t Need Support.” *Mothering* 80 (fall 1996): 46.
- Oliver, Samuel P., and Pearl M. Oliver. *The Altruistic Personality: Rescuers of Jews in Nazi Europe*. New York: Free Press, 1988.
- Orr, L., and S. Ray. *Rebirthing in the New Age*. Millbrae, Calif.: Celestial Arts, 1977.
- Osofsky, L. D. “The effects of exposure to violence on young children.” *American Psychologist* 50: 782-788 (1995).
- Paanksepp, Jaak. *Affective Neuroscience: The Foundations of Human and Animal Emotions*. New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- . “The Neural Basis of the Basic Emotions in the Mammalian Brain.” In *Encyclopedia of Human Emotions*, edited by D. Levinson et al., 475-478. New York: Macmillan, 1999.
- Pagels, Elaine. *Adam, Eve and the Serpent*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1988.
- Panneton, R. K. “Prenatal Auditory Experience with Melodies: Effects on Postnatal Auditory Preferences in Human Newborns.” Doctoral thesis, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, 1985.
- Pannor, R., A. Baran, and A. D. Sorosky. “Birth Parents Who Relinquished Babies for Adoption Revisited.” *Family Process* 17 (1978): 329-337.
- Pannor, R., F. Massarik, and B. Evans. *The Unmarried Father*. New York: Springer, 1967.
- Pantakallio, Paula, Markku Koironen, and Jyri Mottonen. “Association of

- perinatal events, epilepsy, and central nervous system trauma with juvenile delinquency.” *Archives of Disease in Childhood* 67 (1992): 1,459- 1,461.
- Panthuraamphor, Chairat “How to Maximize Human Potential at Birth.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* (winter 1994): 117-126.
- Parke, R., and C. Collmer. “Child Abuse: An interdisciplinary Review.” *Review of Child Development Research* 5, edited by E. M. Hetherington. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1975.
- Parke, R. D., and S. E. O’ Leary. “Family interaction in the newborn period: Some findings.” In *Social and Environmental Issues*, vol. 2 of *The Developing Individual in a Changing World*, edited by K. Riegel and J., Meacham, 653-663. The Hague: Morton, 1976.
- Parker, Faith Lamb, et al. “Head Start as a Social Support for Mothers: The Psychological Benefits of Involvement.” *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 57 (2): 220-233 (1987).
- Pearce, Joseph Chilton. *Evolution’s End: Claiming the Potential of Our Intelligence*. San Francisco: Harper; New York: HarperCollins, 1992.
- Peck, M. Scott. *People of the Lie: The Hope for Healing Human Evil*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1983.
- Pederson, C. A., and A. J. Prange, Jr. “Induction of Maternal Behavior in Virgin Rats After Intracerebroventricular Administration’ of Oxytocin.” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 76 (1979): 6,661-6,665.
- Perris, E., N. Meyers, and R. Clifton. “Long-term memory for a single infancy experience.” *Child Development* 61 (1990): 1,796-1,807.
- Perry, B. D. “Incubated in Terror: Neurodevelopmental Factors in the

- ‘Cycle of Violence.’” In *Children, Youth and Violence: The Search for Solutions*, edited by J. Osofsky, 124-148. New York: Guilford Press, 1997.
- . “The Vortex of Violence: How Children Adapt and Survive in a Violent World.” Child Trauma Academy, Interdisciplinary Education Series, adapted in part from *Maltreated Children: Experience, Brain Development and the Next Generation*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1996.
- . “How Persisting Fear Can Alter the Developing Child’s Brain.” A Special Child Trauma Academy Web site of Baylor College of Medicine and Texas Children’s Hospital, 1998.
- Perry, B. D., and I. Azad. “Post-traumatic stress disorder in children and adolescents.” *Current Opinion in Pediatrics* 11 (1999): 121-132.
- Perry, B. D., and R. Pollard. “Homeostasis, stress, trauma, and adaptation: A neurodevelopmental view of childhood trauma.” *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 7 (1): 33-51 (1998).
- Perry, B. D., R. Pollard, T. Blakely, W. Baker, and D. Vigilante. “Childhood trauma, the neurobiology of adaptation and ‘use-dependent’ development of the brain: How ‘states’ become ‘traits.’” *Infant Mental Health Journal* 16 (4): 271-291 (1995).
- Pert, Candace B. *Molecules of Emotion*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1999.
- Peterson, Gayle. *Birthing Normally*. Berkeley, Calif.: Mindbody Press, 1984.
- . “Prenatal Bonding, Prenatal Communication, and the Prevention of Prematurity.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 2 (2): 87-92

- (1987).
- Pfaff, D. W. *Estrogens and Brain Function: Neural Analysis of a Hormone- Controlled Mammalian Reproductive Behavior*. New York: Springer- Verlag, 1980.
- Phillips, D., K. McCartney, and S. Scorr. "Child care quality and children's social development." *Developmental Psychology* 23 (1987): 537-543.
- "Physical health compromised by daycare." *Pediatrics* supplement, June 1986.
- Piaget, J. *Play, Dreams, and Imitation in Childhood*. New York: Norton, 1962.
- . "The Mental Development of the Child." In *Six Psychological Studies*. New York Vintage, 1968.
- Pines, Maya. "Good Samaritans at Age Two?" *Psychology Today*, June 1979: 66-74.
- Piontelli, Alessandra. "Infant Observation from Before Birth." *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis* 68 (1987): 453-463.
- . *From Fetus to Child: An Observational and Psychoanalytic Study*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- . "A Study on Twins Before and After Birth." *International Review of Psycho-Analysis* 16 (1989) 413-425.
- Pomeroy, Wendy. "A Working Model for Trauma: The Relationship Between Trauma and Violence." Paper delivered at the 7th International Congress on Pre- and Perinatal Psychology, San Francisco, 1995.
- Poole, Galen V., et al. "Trauma in Pregnancy: The Role of Interpersonal

- Violence.” *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 174 (6): 1, 973-1, 978 (1996).
- Porges, Stephen W. “Orienting in a defensive world: Mammalian modifications of our evolutionary heritage. A Polyvagal Theory.” *Psychophysiology* 32 (1995): 301-318.
- . “Love: An Emergent Property of the Mammalian Autonomic Nervous System.” *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 23 (8): 837-861 (1998).
- Porter, Fran Lang. “Pain in the Newborn.” In *Clinics in Perinatology*. Vol. 16 of *Neonatal Neurology*, edited by J. Volpe, 549-564. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders, 1989.
- . “Pain Assessment in Children: Infants.” In *Pain in Infants, Children, and Adolescents*, edited by N. L. Schechter, C. B. Berde, and M. Yaster. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1993.
- Porter, Fran Lang, R. E. Grunau, and K. J. S. Anand. “Long-Term Effects of Pain in Infants.” *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 20 (4): 253-261 (1999).
- Prescott, James W. “Affectional Bonding for the Prevention of Violent Behaviors: Neurobiological, Psychological and Religious/Spiritual Determinants.” In *Violent Behaviors*, Vol. 1, *Assessment and Intervention*, edited by Leonard Hertzberg et al., 95-124. Great Neck, N.Y.: PMA Publishing, 1990.
- . “Body of Pleasure and the Origins of Violence.” *Pulse of the Planet* 3 (1991): 17-25.
- . “The Origins of Human Love and Violence.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 10 (3): 143-188 (1996). Also, NIH Violence

- Research Initiatives: Is Past Prologue, and die Prescott Report, parts I and II, testimony before the NIH Panel on Violence Research, 23 September 1993.
- . “The Origins of Human Love and Violence.” Background Monograph, 7th International Congress, the Association for Pre- and Perinatal Psychology and Health, San Francisco, 1995.
- “Problem: The Neglect of Neglect.” *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 54 (4): 530-543 (1984).
- Provence, S., and R. Lipton. *Infants in Institutions*. New York: International Universities Press, 1962.
- Purpura, Dominick. “Consciousness.” *Behavior Today*, 2 June 1975, 494.
- Quinn, Susan. “Your Baby’s Smarter Than You Believe.” *Atlantic Monthly*, January 1982.
- Radke-Yarrow, M. R., C. Zahn-Waxler, and M. Chapman. “Children’s prosocial dispositions and behavior.” In *Carmichael’s Manual of Child Psychology*, 4th ed., vol. IV, edited by P. H. Mussen. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1984.
- Raikov, V. “Age regression to infancy by adult subjects in deep hypnosis.” *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis* 22 (3): 156-163 (1998).
- Raine, Adrian, et al. “Relationships Between Central and Autonomic Measures of Arousal at age 15 years and Criminality at age 24 years.” *Archives of General Psychiatry* 47 (1990): 1,003-1,007.
- Raine, Adrian, et al. “Birth Complications Combined with Early Maternal Rejection at age 1 Predispose to Violent Crime at age 18 years.” *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 51 (1994): 984-988.
- Raphael-Leff, Joan. “Facilitators and Regulators; Participators and

- Renounces: Mothers' and Fathers' Orientations Towards Pregnancy and Parenthood." *Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology* 4 (1985): 169-184.
- Rauscher, F. H. "Improved Maze Learning Through Early Music Exposure in Rats." *Neurological Research* 20 (1998): 427-432.
- . "Listening to Mozart enhances spatial-temporal reasoning towards a neurophysical basis." *Neuroscience Letter* 185 (1): 44-47 (1995).
- Ray, Sondra, and Bob Mandel. *Birth and Relationships*. Berkeley, Calif.: Celestial Arts, 1987.
- Rice, Ruth Dianne. "Neurophysiological Development in Premature Infants Following Stimulation." *Developmental Psychology* 13 (1): 69-76 (1997).
- Rivera, Carla. "Report to the U.S. Congress, the Advisory Board of Child Abuse and Neglect." *Los Angeles Times*, 26 April 1995.
- Roedding, Jude. "Birth Trauma and Suicide: A Study of the Relationship between Near-Death Experiences at Birth and Later Suicidal Behavior." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 6 (2): 145-169 (winter 1991).
- Rohrbect, C. A., and C. T. Twentyman. "Neglect and Abuse." *Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology* 54 (1986): 231.
- Rosenblith, Judy F. *In the Beginning: Development from Conception to Age Two*. Newbury Park, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1992.
- Rosenthal, Perihan. "Suicide Among Preschool Children Found More Prevalent Than Commonly Believed." Paper presented at APA, Toronto, 1982. Reported in *Psychiatric News*, 6 April 1984.
- Ross, C. P., and T. V. Persaud. "Neural tube defects in early rat

- embryos following maternal treatment with ethanol and caffeine.” *Anatomischer Anzeiger* 169 (4): 247-252 (1989).
- Rossi, Ernest Lawrence, and David B. Cheek. *Mind-Body Therapy*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1988.
- Rossi, Nicolino, et al. “Maternal Stress and Fetal Motor Behavior: A Preliminary Report.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (4): 311-328 (1989).
- Rovee-Collier, Carolyn. “The Memory System of Prelinguistic Infants.” In *The Development of and Neural Bases of Higher Cognitive Functions*, edited by A. Diamond. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 608: 517-542. New York: New York Academy of Sciences, 1993.
- Rowan, A. B., and D. W. Foy. “Post-traumatic stress disorder in child sexual abuse survivors: A literature review.” *Journal of Traumatic Stress* 6 (1993) : 3-20.
- Rubin, A. J., Joel Aronoff, Andrea M. Barclay, and Robert A. Zucker. *Further Explorations in Personality*. New York: Wiley & Sons, 1981.
- Rubin, Jeff, Frank Provenzano, and Luria Zelba. “Sex typing in the delivery room.” *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 44 (4): 512-519 (1974).
- Rubinow, David R., and Peter J. Schmidt. “Androgens, Brain and Behavior.” *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153 (8): 974-984 (1996).
- Rushton, J. P., L H. Russell, and P. A. Wells. “Genetic similarity theory: Beyond kin selection.” *Behavior Genetics* 14 (1984): 179-193.
- Rushton, J. Phillipe, and Richard M. Sorrentino. *Altruism and Helping Behavior: Social, Personality, and Developmental Perspectives*.

- Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1981.
- Russell, Marlou. "Meeting My Mother." *Whole Life Times*, January 1995, 18-19.
- Rutter, M. "Protective factors in children's responses to stress and disadvantage." In *Primary Prevention of Psychopathology*, Vol. III, *Social Competence in Children*, edited by M. W. Kent and J. Rolf. Hanover, N.H: University Press of New England, 1979.
- Rutter, M., et al. "Attainment and adjustment in two geographical areas: The prevalence of psychiatric disorder." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 126 (1975): 493-509.
- . *Fifteen Thousand Hours: Secondary Schools and Their Effects on Children*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1979.
- Sadger, Isadore. "Preliminary Study of the Psychic Life of the Fetus and the Primary Germ Cell." *Psychoanalytic Review* 28 (3): July 1941.
- Sagi, A., and J. L Hoffman. "Empathic distress in the newborn." *Developmental Psychology* 12 (1976): 175-176.
- Salk, L. "The role of the heartbeat in the relations between mother and infant." *Scientific American* 228 (1973): 24-29.
- Salk, L., L. P. Lipsitt, et al. "Relationships of Maternal and Perinatal Conditions to Eventual Adolescent Suicide." *The Lancet* 1 (1985): 624- 627.
- Sanger, Maureen. William E. MacLean, Jr., and Deborah A. Van Slyke. "Relation Between Maternal Characteristics and Child Behavior Ratings." *Clinical Pediatrics*, August 1992:461-466.
- Sapolsky, Robert. Quoted in *Newsweek*, 10 April 2000, 68.
- Saudino, Kimberly, and Robert Plomin. "Tester-rated temperament at 14,

- 20 and 24 months: Environmental change and genetic continuity.” *British Journal of Developmental Psychology* 14 (1996): 129-144.
- Scafidi, F., T. Field, S. Schanberg, C. Bauer, K. Hicci, J. Robens, C. Morrow, and C. M. Kuhn. “Massage stimulates growth in preterm infants: A replication.” *Infant Behavior and Development* 13 (1990): 167-188.
- Schacter, Daniel L. *Searching for Memory. The Brain, the Mind, and the Past*. New York: Basic Books, 1996.
- Scheibel, Arnold B. “Embryological Development of the Human Brain.” *New Horizons for Learning Electronic Journal*, September/October 1997.
- Scholtz, K., and C. A. Samuels. “Neonatal bathing and massage intervention with fathers, behavioral effects 12 weeks after birth of the first baby: The Sunraysia Australia Intervention Project.” *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 15 (1): 67-81 (1992).
- Schore, Allen N. “The experience-dependent maturation of a regulatory system in the orbital prefrontal cortex and the origin of developmental psychopathology.” *Development and Psychopathology* 8 (1996): 59-87.
- . “Early organization of the nonlinear right brain and development of a predisposition to psychiatric disorders.” *Development and Psychopathology* 9 (1997): 595-631.
- Sears, Donald J. *To Kill Again: The Motivation and Development of Serial Murder*. Wilmington, Del.: Scholarly Resources, 1991.
- Share, Lynda. *If Someone Speaks, It Gets Lighter Dreams and the*

- Reconstruction of Infant Trauma*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Analytic Press, 1994.
- . “Dreams and the Reconstruction of Infant Trauma.” *International Journal of Prenatal & Perinatal Psychology & Medicine* 8 (3): 295-316 (1996).
- Shear, M. Katherine. “Factors in the Etiology and Pathogenesis of Panic Disorder: Revisiting the Attachment-Separation Paradigm.” *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153 (7): 125-136 (1996).
- Shearer, Madeleine H. Editorial: “Surgery on the Paralyzed, Unanesthetized Newborn.” *Birth* 13 (2): 79 (1986).
- Shetler, Donald J. “The Inquiry into Prenatal Musical Experience: A Report of the Eastman Project, 1980-1987.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (3): 171-189 (1987).
- Shore, Rima. *Rethinking the Brain*. New York: Families and Work Institute, 1997.
- Siegel, Daniel J. *The Developing Mind: Toward a Neurobiology of Interpersonal Experience*. New York: Guilford Press, 1999.
- Simner, M. L. “Newborn’s response to the cry of another infant.” *Developmental Psychology* 5 (1971): 136-150.
- Smith, Ann. “An analysis of altruism: A concept of caring.” *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 22 (1995): 785-790.
- Smith, J. R., and L Brooks-Gunn. “Correlates and consequences of harsh discipline for young children.” *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (1997): 777-786.
- Smith, Roger. “The Timing of Birth.” *Scientific American* 280 (3): 68 (1999).

- Smith, Susan M. "Alcohol-induced cell death in the embryo." *Alcohol Health & Research World* 21 (4): 287-296 (1997).
- Somerfeld-Ziskind, Esther. "Recollections of Trauma: Scientific Evidence and Clinical Practice." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156 (1999): 183.
- Sonne, John C. "Prenatal Preparation: Suggestion for Modification." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 1 (3): 208-222 (1996).
- . "Interpreting the Dread of Being Aborted in Therapy." *International Journal of Prenatal and Perinatal Psychology & Medicine* 8 (3): 317-339 (1994).
- Sontag, Lester. "Implications of Fetal Behavior and Environment for Adult Personalities." *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 134 (1965): 782-786.
- Southwick, Thomas McGlashan, and Dennis S. Chamey. "Neural Correlates of Memories of Childhood Sexual Abuse in Women With and Without Post-traumatic Stress Disorder." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156 (1999): 1, 787-1, 795.
- Spielrein, Sabina. "Destruction as a Cause of Coming into Being." *Jahrbuch für psychoanalytische und psychopathologische Forschungen* 4 (1912): 465-503, Vienna.
- Spitz, Rene A. "Anaditic depression." *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 2 (1946): 313-342.
- . "Hospitalism: An inquiry into the genesis of psychiatric conditions in early childhood." *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 1 (1945): 53-74.
- . "Autoeroticism reexamined." *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 17

- (1962): 283-315.
- Stroufe, L. A. "The coherence of individual development: Early care, attachment, and subsequent developmental issues." *American Psychologist* 34 (1979): 834-841.
- Standley, J. M. "The effect of music and multimodal stimulation of physiologic and developmental responses of premature infants in neonatal intensive care." Presented at the International Society for Music in Medicine Symposium in San Antonio, October 1996.
- State of California Commission on Crime Control and Violence Prevention. "An Ounce of Prevention: Toward an Understanding of the Causes of Violence." Sacramento, California, 1982.
- Staub, Erwin. "Cultural-Societal Roots of Violence." *American Psychologist* 51 (2): 117-132 (1996).
- Stern, Daniel N. *The Interpersonal World of the Infant: A View from Psychoanalysis and Developmental Psychology*. New York: Basic Books, 1985.
- Stewart, D. E., and A. Cecutli. "Physical Abuse in Pregnancy." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 149 (1993): 1,257-1,263.
- Stott, D. H. "Follow-up Study from Birth of the Effects of Prenatal Stress." *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology* 15 (1973): 770-787.
- Straub, Mary F. "A Theory of the Psychophysiological Consequences of Umbilical Cord Manipulation by the Fetus." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 7 (1): 61-71 (1992).
- Straus, M. A. "Hitting adolescents." In *Beating the Devil Out of Them: Corporal Punishment in American Families*, edited by M. A. Straus.

- San Francisco: Lexington, 1994.
- . “Spanking and the Making of a Violent Society.” *Pediatrics* 98 (4): 837-842 (1996).
- . “Spanking by parents and subsequent antisocial behavior of children.” *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine* 151 (1997): 761-767.
- Straus, M. A., and D. Donnelly. “Violence and Crime.” In *Beating the Devil Out of Them*, edited by M. A. Straus, op. cit.
- Straus, M. A., and C. L. Yodanis. “Corporal punishment in adolescence and physical assaults on spouses in later life: What accounts for the link?” *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 1996.
- Sullenbach, William B. “Claira: A Case Study in Prenatal Learning.” *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 9 (1): 33-56 (1994).
- Sulloway, Frank. *Boor to Rebel*. New York: Pantheon, 1996.
- Suomi, Stephen L., and C. Rijyr. “A history of motherless monkey mothering.” In *Child Abuse: The Nonhuman Primate Data*, edited by M. Resto and M. Caine. New York: Alan R. Liss, 1983.
- Suomi, Stephen J., Stephen F. Seaman, et al. “Effects of Imipramine Treatment of Separation-Induced Social Disorders in Rhesus Monkeys.” *Archives of General Psychiatry* 35 (1978): 321-325.
- Susser, Ezra B., Alan Brown, and Thomas D. Matte. “Prenatal Factors and Adult Mental and Physical Health.” *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 44 (May 1999).
- Swett, C., and M. Halpert. “High rates of alcohol problems and history of physical and sexual abuse among women inpatients.” *American Journal of Drug & Alcohol Abuse* 20 (1994): 263-272.

- Taddio, A., J. Katz, et al. "Effect of neonatal circumcision on pain response during subsequent routine examination." *The Lancet* 349 (1997): 599-605.
- Taylor, David C. "Oedipus' s Parents Were Child Abusers." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 153 (1988): 561-563.
- Toch, Hans. *Violent Men: An Inquiry into the Psychology of Violence*. Chicago: Aldine, 1969.
- Tonkin, Roger. "Sorting out the 'bad apples.'" *Medical Post*, 2 April 1966, 30.
- Tremblay, R. E., R. O. Pihl, F. Vitaro, and P. L. Doblin. "Predicting early onset of male antisocial behavior from preschool behavior." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 51 (1994): 723-739.
- Triffleman, E. G., C. R. Marmar, K. L. Delucchi, and H. Ronfeldt. "Childhood trauma and post-traumatic stress disorder in substance abuse inpatients." *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 183 (1995): 172-176.
- Trivers, R. L. "The evolution of reciprocal altruism." *Quarterly Review of Biology* 46 (1971): 35-77.
- Tronick, E. Z. "On the primacy of social skills." In *The Exceptional Infant: Psychosocial Risks in Infant Environment Transaction*, edited by D. B. Sawin, L. O. Walker, and J. H. Penticuff, 144-158. New York: Bruner/Mazel, 1980.
- . "Affectivity and sharing." In *Social Interchange in Infancy: Affect, Cognition and Communication*, edited by E. Z. Tronick, 1-6. Baltimore: University Park Press, 1982.
- . "Emotions and emotional communication in infants." *American*

- Psychologist* 44 (1989): 112-128.
- Tronick, E., H. Als, and L. Adamson. "Structure of early face-to-face communicative interactions." In *Before Speech: The Beginning of Interpersonal Communication*, edited by M. Bullowa, 349-372. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Tronick, E. Z., and A. Gianino. "Interactive mismatch and repair: Challenges to the coping infant." *Zero to Three* 6 (3): 1-6 (1986).
- Trout, M. D. "The optimal adoptive launch." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 11 (2): 93-99 (1996).
- Tuteur, Werner, and Jacob Glotzer. "Further Observations on Murdering Mothers." *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 11 (3): 373-383 (1966).
- Uvnas-Moberg, K., A. M. Widstrom, G. Marchine, and J. Windberg. "Release of GI Hormone in Mothers and Infants by Sensory Stimulation." *Acta Paediatrica Scandinavia* 76 (1987): 851-860.
- Van de Carr, Rene. "Enhancing Early Speech, Parental Bonding and Infant Physical Development Using Prenatal Intervention in Standard Obstetric Practice." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 1 (1): 20-29 (1986).
- . "Prenatal University: Commitment to Fetal-Family Bonding and the Strengthening of the Family Unit as an Educational Institution." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (2): 87-102 (1989).
- Van de Carr, Rene, and M. Lehrer. *The Prenatal Classroom: A Parents' Guide for Teaching Your Baby in the Womb*. Atlanta: Humanics Learning, 1992.
- Van den Bergh, B. R. H. "The Influence of Maternal Emotions During Pregnancy on Fetal and Neonatal Behavior." *Pre- and Perinatal*

- Psychology Journal* 5 (2): 119-130 (1990).
- Van der Kolk, Bessel. "Trauma, neuroscience and the etiology of hysteria." *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 28 (2000): 237-262.
- Van Gelder, Nico M., Roger F. Butterworth, and Boris D. Drijan, eds. *Malnutrition and the Infant Brain*. New York: Wiley-Liss, 1990.
- Van Heusen, Josephine E. "The Development of Fears, Phobias, and Restrictive Patterns of Adaptation Following Attempted Abortions." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 2 (3): 179-185 (1988).
- Van Houwelingen, A. C., J. D. Sorensen, G. Homstra, M. M. Simonis, J. Boris, S. F. Olsen, and N. J. Secher. "Essential fatty acid status in neonates after fish-oil supplementation during late pregnancy." *British Journal of Nutrition* 74 (5): 723-731 (1995).
- Verny, Thomas "The Scientific Basis of Pre- and Perinatal Psychology, part 1." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 3 (3): 157-169 (1989).
- Verny, Thomas, and John Kelley. *The Secret Life of the Unborn Child*. New York: Dell, 1986.
- Verny, Thomas, and Pamela Weintraub. *Nurturing the Unborn Child: A Nine-Month Program for Soothing, Stimulating, and Communicating with Your Baby*. New York: Delacorte Press, 1991.
- Verrier, Nancy Newton. *The Primal Wound: Understanding the Adopted Child*. Baltimore: Gateway Press, 1997.
- Wade, Jenny. "Two Voices from the Womb, Evidence for Physically Transcendent and a Cellular Source of Fetal Consciousness." *Journal of Prenatal and Perinatal Psychology and Health* 13 (2): winter 1998.

- Wadhwa, Patrick D. "Prenatal stress and life-span development." In *Encyclopedia of Mental Health* ed. Howard S. Friedman. San Diego, Calif: Academic Press, 1998.
- Wadsworth, M. E. J. "Delinquency, Pulse Rates and Early Emotional Deprivation." *British Journal of Criminology* 16 (3): 245-256 (1976).
- Wahlbeng, Karl-Erik, C. Wyne Lyman, et al. "Gene-Environment Interaction in Vulnerability to Schizophrenia: Findings from the Finnish Adoptive Family Study of Schizophrenia." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 154 (3):355-362 (1997).
- Wakschlag, L. S., B. B. Lahey, R. Loeber, S. M. Green, R. A. Gordon, and B. L. Leventhal. "Maternal Smoking During Pregnancy and the Risk of Conduct Disorder in Boys." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 54 (1997): 670-676.
- Walbach, Helene. "Prenatal Preparation: Suggestion for Modification." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 1 (3): 208-222 (1987).
- Wang, Z. X., C. F. Ferris, and G. H. L. De Vries. "The role of septal vasopressin innervation in paternal behavior in prairie voles." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 91 (1993): 400-404.
- Watkins, Helen A. "Treating the Trauma of Abortion." *Pre- and Perinatal Psychology Journal* 1 (2): 135-142 (1986).
- Watson, John Broadus. *The Psychological Care of Infant and Child*. New York: W. W. Norton, 1928.
- Wayne, Francesca, and Iltar Frith. "Theory of mind and social impairment in children with conduct disorder." *British Journal of Developmental Psychology* 14 (1996): 385-398.

- Weiner, Marcia. "Child Abuse." The Survivor Monument Project, Summer Update, 1997. 274 Rhodes Ave., Toronto, On. Canada, M4L3A5
- Whaley, Lucille F., and Donna L. Wong. *Nursing Care of Infants & Children*. St. Louis, Mo.: Mosby, 1999.
- Widom, Cathy Spatz. "The Cycle of Violence." *Science* 244 (1989): 160-166.
- Will, Jerry, Patricia Self, and Nancy Dratan. "Nursery Stereotypes." Paper presented at the American Psychology Association Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, 1974.
- Wilson, Lynn M., et al. "Antenatal Psychosocial Risk Factors Associated with Adverse Postpartum Family Outcomes." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 154 (6): 785-799 (1996).
- Wilson, Matthew, and Bruce McNaughton. "Memory Building." *The Economist*, 29 August 1998.
- Winafred, B. Lucas. *Regressive Therapy: A Handbook for Professionals*. Vol. II *Special Instances of Altered State Work*. Deep Forest Press, 1993 (P.O. Drawer 4, Crest Park, CA. 92326).
- Winberg, J. "Do Neonatal Pain and Stress Program the Brain's Response to Future Stimuli?" *Acta Paediatrica Scandinavia* 87 (1998): 723-725.
- Winnicott, D. W. *Human Nature*. London: Free Association Press, 1988.
- Winokur, M. A. "The use of music as an audio-analgesia during childbirth." Master's thesis, Florida State University, Tallahassee, 1984.
- Winslow, J. T., and T. R. Lisel. "Social status of male squirrel monkey determines response to central oxytocin administration." *Journal of*

- Neuroscience* 11 (1991): 2,032-2,038.
- Wolock, Isabel, and Bernard Horowitz, "Child Maltreatment as a Social Problem: The Neglect of Neglect," *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 54 (1984): 530-543.
- Woollett, A. D. White, and L. Lyon. "Observations of fathers at birth." In *Fathers: Psychological Perspectives*, edited by N. Beail and J. McGuire, 72-94. London: Junction, 1982.
- Yarrow, L., J. Rubenstein, and F. Pederson. *Infant and Environment: Early Cognitive and Motivational Development*. New York: Wiley & Sons, 1975.
- Zahn-Waxler, Carolyn, E. Mark Cummings, and Ronald Ionnotti. *Altruism and Aggression: Biological and Social Origins*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.
- Zigler, Edward. "Infants at Physical/Psychological Risk in Day Care." *Behavior Today* 16 (15): 1-3 (15 April 1985).
- Zulueta, Felicity de. *From Pain to Violence: The Traumatic Roots of Destructiveness*. London: Whurr Publishers, 1993.